P. 24

G R S 59] GPB—15 000—22-7 14

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT

1901-2
(Education)

File No. 80

Serial Nos. 1-4

B
~~**Papers Filed.**~~

Month February 02 Countermarked

SUBJECT

Buildings from Village School Fund for 1901-02

Indexed T Rajavachar

PREVIOUS REFERENCES	LATER REFERENCES

(8)

Note

The requirements on account of village school buildings for the year 1901 - 1902 could not be ascertained at the time when the Village School Fund Budget Estimate came up for orders Only the normal provision of Rs 5000 was retained by the Inspector General in his estimates In passing orders the Government observed as follows - (vide para 4 of the G O No 2066-7/Fd F 3-96 dated 2nd August 1901, put up)

" The separate reference promised by the Inspector General " regarding the requirements of " village school buildings during " the current official year will " be awaited and should be expidited " in view to timely orders being " passed thereon"

The normal provision was sanctioned

The Inspector General has now submitted a list of the works for which appropriations will be required during this year It includes 29 incomplete works and 30 new works The requirements of the former are estimated at Rs, 34,438 and those of the latter at 29, 798. A provision of Rs 3000 is also proposed for minor works Thus the total amount required comes up to Rs 67,236 Deducting

2

Deducting from this the provision already made in the Budget viz Rs 5000, the excess amount proposed for sanction is Rs 62,236 The Inspector General suggests that this be met from the cash balance (of about 3 lakhs) to the credit of the Village School Fund

Submitted for orders

The special provisions sanctioned in the previous 5 years are given in the margin +

Submitted to the 2nd Councillor

Intld L A

21/11/01

Year	Normal pro	Special Provision
1896-97	5000	5000
1897-98	5000	12439
1898-99	5000	5000
1899-00	5000	35000
1900-01	5000	20000
1901-02	5000	62236

+ Spare copy of the G O No 7129 dt 16th Dec 1897 in Ed 208 put up (marked I)

I am afraid it is inexpedient and even unwise, to run through our balance in this apparently extravagant fashion There is a printed + order which promised special annual grants out of the available balance in order to meet reasonable requirements in the building line But surely it does not warrant such a large sum as Rs 67 thousand and odd being applied for in a single year in place of the normal provision of Rs 5000 It is a matter for regret that more works were undertaken than could be completed under less than an additional grant of Rs 34,000 and odd I would spread this amount over this and the next year The

The acceptance of small deposits or contributions which devolve upon us an obligation to spend in a single year out of the village school fund such a large sum as Rs 30 thousand was likewise unfortunate This liability may be distributed over three years, and the further receipt of such deposits or contributions for some time to come, discouraged I propose that in addition to the usual grant of Rs 5000 already sanctioned, supplemental grants be at once sanctioned as follows -

17,500 for incomplete works
10,000 for new ones towards the construction of which the people concerned have already contributed Rs 100 and upwards

---

Total Rs 27,500

This is a somewhat large drain upon the balance at the credit of the fund and I am not in favor of its being exceeded this year in the manner recommened

I believe it has recently been laid down that in the generality of cases, no new schools should be opened unless the people asking for them provide suitable accommodation

It is true that we are now in

Nearly half of the year has gone and the grants I propose, seem sufficiently liberal for the other half of it

Please see para 3 of GO 2029-SD dt/ 16th Aug 1907 & 7 SD-96 (Spare copy put-marked II)

* GO No C-166 d/ 17th Jan 1894 directing that Rs 200 000 be invested in Govt of India paper as put up (Marked III)

year	Invested amount Rs	Cash balance Rs
894-95,	2,12,200,	63,540
1895-96,	2,00,000,	109,831
1896-97,	2,00,000,	123,770
1897-98,	2,00,000,	132,961,
1898-99,	2,00,000,	126,017,
1899-00,	2,100,000,	106,273

in possession of about a lakh over and above the minimum of two lakhs prescribed by standing orders and requiring to be funded pursuance demands that it should be spent gradually and not within so short a time as one or two years I am not mistaken our ordinary expenditure leaving alone the outlay on new buildings &c a I is considerably in excess of our annual receipts The situation then is such that the exercise of the utmost economy possible is imperative

Signed, Greenivasiengar

22.11 1901

Urgent

Please submit this to the Dewan for favor of early orders regarding the additional grant I have proposed This seems to be a Council matter

"Intld"

22 11 01

Intld

The necessary references see footnote Please see papers marked I II & III The cash balance from 1898-99 is decreasing because the expenditure of the Village School Fund is in excess of the receipts Budget-ations of the previous 6 years see put up (Marked IV)

22/11/01

Subd to The Dewan
Dated 23 11 01

The Secretary Councillor's remarks are very fair,

and have my general concurrence but with regard to new buildings I would, as a matter of practice, consult the Dy Comrs & take their opinions this may be done by the Inspector General himself from such enquiries a better judgement may be formed of the importance of the place & its requirements A Dy Inspector may no doubt be competent to deal with the matter but the local conditions are better ascertained from a reference to the Dy Comrs. A direction to this effect may be given if think. I Command,

Initd D H K
27 XI 1901,

Submit to 2nd Commr
and then circulate
Initd H V N
29 11 01

Seen and returned
with thanks
Initd C S
30-11-01

126

MATTER FOR COUNCIL MEETING.

SUBJECT

Supplemental grants on account of Village School Buildings during the year 1901-1902

Circulated to Councillors.

By Order,

Secretary

2/12/1901

Name	Date of receipt	Date when passed on
V P Madhava Rao, Esq., C I E C 65-3	2/12/01	4/12/1901
C Sreenivasiengar, Esq	Seen by C	
Rao Bahadur C Madiah Esq (190)	5/12/01	6/12
The Secretary		6/12

MGCPB—200—28 11 01

C Rajan put up 7/12/02

EXTRACT FROM THE JOURNAL OF THE 263d MEETING
OF THE COUNCIL

DATED 23/12/ 1901.

RESOLVED AS FOLLOWS –

I That a supplemental grant of Rs 27,500 be made from the Village School Fund for Village School Buildings during the current year (1901-1902) with the direction that the amount should be primarily utilised for completing incomplete buildings and for those new buildings for which private Contributions of substantial amounts have been already levied, and that for the present, no fresh obligation to Construct further buildings should be

& be incurred by levying any new private Contributions

Sd/ P. N. K

Dewan & President

To The Edr Dept

1/2/02

by No 6256
Ed 179

Ldn. 81]

No 4209/143 with enclosure

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL OF EDUCATION IN MYSORE,
Bangalore, 7th November 1901 ~~190~~

From

H J LHABHA, Esq, M A
Inspector-General of Education in Mysore,

To

H V Nanjundayya, Esq M A M L,
Secretary to the Government of Mysore
General and Revenue Departments
B a n g a l o r e.

Sir,

+ Edn 39 of 00
Sl 2

With reference to para 4 of Order No 2066-7/Ed3-96 dated 2nd August 1901 passing the Village School Fund Budget of 1901-02, I have the honour to inform you that a statement of the expenditure on school buildings during 1900-1901 was received from the Examiner D P W Accounts only on the 25th September last From this statement a list has been made out of incomplete works of last year, which require for their completion this year a sum of Rs 34 438 A list of new works has been prepared chiefly consisting of school buildings in villages where the people have contributed at least Rs 100 or of school buildings urgently wanted as in Palkad The total cost of these schools amounts to Rs 29 798 The villagers who have paid not less than Rs 100 are loud in their demand for a new building For petty works and repairs it is usual to provide Rs 3000 Thus the provision required for buildings in the Village School Fund Budget for 1901-02 is Rs 67 236

Incomplte

V

Incomplete Works-------	Rs. 34 438
New Works-------	Rs 29,798
Petty Works and Repairs-------	Rs. 3 000
Total Rs	67 236
Deduct provision already made in the budget	5 000
Balance Rs	62 236

I request that sanction may be accorded for a provision of Rs 62 236 for buildings from the balance to the credit of the Village School Fund

According to the present method of keeping accounts in the D P W Examiner's Office the portion that may be left unspent at the end of the official year will be treated as a deposit and utilised next year for completing the works I enclose herewith the Costs of incomplete & new works for 1901-02

- have the honour to be

Sir

Your most obedient servant

H J Bhabha

Inspector General

List of Building works

Number	Original or Repairs	Name of work	Amount of the estimate	Appropriation for the year 1900-01	Proposed appropriation for 1901-2
1	Original	Proportionate cost of improving the Old Taluk Cutcherri at Huliyurdroog	1293	1293	1293
2	Do	Constructing a new building for the Taluk Branch School Bharamasagara, Chitaldrug Taluk	2012	744	1268
3	Do	Constructing a building for the Hobli School at Javarekere, Magadi Taluk	2129	1500	629
4	Do	Do — Sondekoppa, Nelamangala Taluk	1068	1068	1068
5	Do	Do — Kyalnur, Kolar Taluk	1302	500	802
6	Do	Do Thondabhavi, Gowribidnur Taluk	1329	500	829
7	Do	Do Yeldur, Srinivasapur Taluk	1324	500	82
8	Do	Do — Rampura, Maddagiri Taluk	1340	1340	134
9	Do	Do Dodguni, Gubbi Taluk	1338	1338	133
10	Do	Do Taluk Branch School, Kyatasandra	2469	2400	69
11	Do	Do Hobli School, Budihal, Chikkanakankalli Taluk	1307	500	80
12	Do	Do Do Nittur, Gubbi Taluk	1263	1000	2
13	Do	Do Do Setagal, Do	1266	1000	2
14	Do	Do Do Hoskote, Pavagada Taluk	2528	2528	2
15	Do	Do Do Doddasiddavanahalli	1434	500	
16	Do	Do Do Godabanahal, Chitaldrug Taluk	1436	50	

appropriation during the offical year 1901-1902

3

Remarks

Enclosure to 511

Incomplete Works

× Sanctioned by G.O. No. 16286-7 Bd 551- of 7/6/1901

The construction of this building was sanctioned by G O No. 10239-40 Bd 7 28-96 of 11/.

Rs 1500 was spent during the year 1900-01 This work has been completed ; estimated cost has been exceeded Slightly Already Sanctioned by Government. The work has been arranged to be carried out departmentally.

This building was completed at a cost of Rs 2353 against Rs 2436 Sanctione but compensation for additional lands taken up for the compound of the building amounts to Rs 116 with the usual Public Works Department establishment charges Hence Rs 69/0 required.

This work has also been entrusted to the Public Works Department

List of Building works requiring

No	Original or Repairs	Name of work	Amount of the estimate	Appropriation for year 98
17	Original	Constructing a new building for the Noble School, Rangavanahalli, Chitaldrug Taluk	1434	500
18	Do	Do — Siddapura, Molakalmuru Taluk	959	300
19	Do	Do Bidarkere Jagalur Taluk	1434	500
20	Do	Do Taluk Branch School Thalya, Holalkere Taluk	1429	500
21	Do	Do Do Narkanhatte	1467	300
22	Do	Do for the Girls' School, Nagar	2483	487
23	Do	Do The Noble Kannada School, Uldagam	932	932
24	Do	Do Noble Hindustani School, Uldagam	932	932
25	Do	Do Taluk Branch School, Arga, Tirthahalli Taluk	1958	437
26	Do	Do Do Konanur, Arkalgud Taluk	3344+247	500
27	Do	Do Noble School, Hirisave, Channarayapatna Taluk	1068	1068
28	Do	Do Taluk Branch School, Murle, Yedatore Taluk	3603	4
29	Do	Do Noble School, Kuderu, Chamrajnagar Taluk	2069	
		Total Rupees		

The Official year 1901-1902 |

Numeration No.	Remarks
	Incomplete Works (Continued)
34	
59	
34	
29	
17	
16	
32	
32	
21	
2447 + 3064	For increasing the depth of the foundation owing to the nature of the soil an excess expenditure of Rs 2471/ is required as stated by the Superintending Engineer in his No 3164 of 11/9/01
2	This work has been arranged to be carried out departmentally
[illegible]	
	This work has been arranged to be carried out departmentally

Village School -1

List of Bulding works

	Orignal or Repairs	Name of work	Amount of the estimate	Probable appropriation for 1901-2
				New
1	Orignal	Constructing a bulding for the Taluk Branch School, Adagode Bangalore Taluk	I Design	698
2	Do	Do for the Hobli School, Check Banavar, Bangalore Taluk	Do	698
3	Do	Do a School house at Nilsage & Narasapur Taluk	I Design	698
4	Do	Do Nagasandra, Kunigal Taluk	Do	698
5	Do	Do Hagalvadi, Gubbi Taluk	II Design	1068
6	Do	Do Chelnahalli Do	Do	1068

requiring appropriation during the offical year 1901-2

Remarks

---

works

The village is a large and important one and the people have contributed Rs 100/- towards the new construction besides granting a building site worth 150 Rs The school is now held in a stone mantapam (15'X 6') very inconvenient for the School purpose A building of the I Design was entered in last years list

The strength of the School is 43. Rs 26/ was recovered by the sale of the old materials of the former School house The School is now held in a temple which is not suitable for the School purpose

The strength is 40 The amount of contribution paid by the people is Rs 100/- as reported by the Amildar He states that a suitable site has been selected for the new building The present building is unsuitable The strength is 28 The School is now located in a temple exposed to wind and rain. The Deputy Inspector reports that subscriptions amounting to Rs 100/ have been paid into the Treasury

The strength of the School is 58 and the people's contribution amounts to Rs 100/- The School is held in the verandah of a temple

The strength is 56 and the people have contributed 100 Rs towards the ~~cost of the new building The School~~ is held in a temple ill-suited ~~for the purposes of the~~

Village School F...

List of Building works

No	Original or Repairs	Name of work	Amount of the estimate	Probable appropr for 190
1	Original	Constructing a school house at Hichanur Sirsi Taluk	II Design	106
8	Do	Do Avergola, Davangere Taluk	I Design	69
9	Do	Do Devasamudra, Molakalmuru Taluk	II Design	106
10	Do	Do Belagutte, Honnali Taluk	III design	2069
11	Do	Do Sasivehalli, Do	II Design	106
12	Do	Do for the Gourmant Girls School at Shivalkoppa, Shikarpur Taluk	II Design	10
13	Do	Do for the Hobli School, Palahatti, Serugapatam Taluk	II Design	10

wing appropriation during the offeral year 1901-2

Remarks

---

works (Continued)

The strength of the School is 59 and the peoples contribution comes to Rs 10-2-4-0

Do	27	of Rs 92-0-6
Do	52	of Rs 100-8-0
Do	98	of Rs 101-6-8

The strength of the School is 80, the village is populous and the Hobli School is an important institution in the Shimoga District The people have contributed Rs 100/ towards the cost of the new building the amount has been paid into the Treasury

The strength is 33 & the average attendance 28 - The present building Situated in the busiest part of the narrow street is ill suited for the Girls School A new building on a healthy site is necessary The present building will fetch - about 1000 Rs of old

One Mare Gowda has built an upper storeyed house touching the side wall of the present School house (formerly Anche house) so as to damage its foundation The present School building is situated in an unhealthy locality and even after the settlement of the dispute about the wall the present building will not be suitable for the School The ~~Gowda agree to buy up the School house~~ for 150 Rs but the deputy Inspector by auction through the Revenue authori

Village Schools

List of Building work

No	Original or Repairs	Name of work	Amount of the estimate	Probable appropriation for 1901-2
				New
14	Original	Extending the building of the Hobli School, Kukkere Krishnarajapete Taluk	(For extension)	500
15	Do	Constructing a new building for the Hobli School, Agrahara, Sira Taluk	I Design	698
16	Do	Do Tarur, Sira Taluk	II Design	1068
17	Do	Do Rampur, Molakalmuru Taluk	II Design	1068
18	Do	Do Javagal, Arsikere Taluk	I Design	698
19	Do	Do Chowla Hunyur, Kadur Taluk	I Design	698

requiring appropriation during the official year 1901-2.

Remarks

Ks (continued)

A site was purchased for 150 Rs from Chekka Tamma of Kakkere Through the Deputy Commissioner, Mysore, for the extension of the School compound It is necessary to extend the present School house Rs 500 was entered in last year's list

The strength of the School is between 30 and 40 The peoples Contribution of Rs 100/- towards the cost of the new building was paid into the Treasury on 2/10/99 as reported by the Deputy Inspector in his No 310 of 1/11/99
The strength of the School is 51 (47 boys, 4 girls) The Hobli School is badly housed The people have Contributed 160 Rs through the Sirs Amildar towards the cost of the new construction
Rs 108-4-0 has been collected from the Villagers of Rampur for the Construction of a School building and credited to the Village School Fund
The strength is 52 and the present house is unsuitable
The School is now held in a temple which is not Suitable for the School The peoples Contribution of Rs 121 has been paid into the Taluk Treasury. A new building is necessary The Deputy Inspector has submitted an estimate for Rs 375/ for a Katcha house Number on the roll is 43, and the daily average attendance 40
The peoples Contribution of Rs 100/ has been paid into the Kadur Taluk Treasury towards the cost of the new construction The villagers are too poor to pay more Number on the roll is 37 and average attendance 27

Village School

List of Building

	Original or Repairs	Name of work.	Amount of the estimate
20	Original	Constructing a new building for the Hobli School Talkad - T Narsipur Taluk	IV Design
21	Do	Do Chelur, Bagepalli Taluk	I Design
22	Do	Do Mayakonda, Davangere Taluk	III Design

requreng appropriation during the Offical year 1901-1902

mation 1-2	Remarks
works (Continued)	
31	The present School house is low and unsuitable for the School and will fetch 120 Rs if sold by auction A new building is necessary The strength of the School is 120 The people have agreed to pay School fees as in a Taluk Branch School if a suitable building is erected - A building of the III Design was entered in the last years list
78	The present School house built by the people about 28 years ago was sold by auction through the Amildar for Rs 70/ as it was old, ill ventilated, uncommodious and dark The sale amount was credited to the Village School Fund on 28/4/1900 as contribution towards the cost of building a new School house The peoples contribution amounts to Rs 100/ and the Deputy Inspector proposes a building costing about Rs 300/- for the Village School Number on the roll is 44 and the average attendance 36 The present School house is situated in an unhealthy locality and is unfit to be repaired, being old &c The School is a very good one the strength being 102 and the average attendance 99 The present building will fetch Rs 120/ if sold The situation of the present building does not admit of any extension

Village Sch

List of Building works

No.	Original or Repairs	Name of work	Amount of the estimate	Probable appropriation for 1901-2	
					New
27	Original	Constructing a new building for the Noble School, Bidare-Gubbi Taluk	II Design	1068	The Treas
28	Do	Do Gummaghatta, Pavagada Taluk	I Design	698	The
29	Do	Do at Kallambella, Sira Taluk	II Design	1068	There Treas
30	Do	Do at Swarpatna, Malur Taluk	(for extension)	569	The Do war mo
		Total New Works		29,798	
		Minor Works and Repairs	3000	3,000	
		Grand Total Rs		67,236	

Bangalore,
7th November 01

equiring appropriation during the Official year 1901-1902

Remarks

Rs

ngth of the School is 67 and the average attendance 59 The people have paid into the
Rs 121/- towards the cost of the new building
ength is 25 and the peoples contribution amounts to Rs 100/-
at present 68 pupils divided into 7 classes The people have paid into the
Rs 170/- as a contribution towards the cost of the new building
ctly Inspector submits a plan of a hall with two side rooms costing
10-9 The villagers contributed and paid into the Malur Treasury Rs 100/- to-
the cost of erecting a new building for the School This school is one of the
successful Noble Schools in the Kolar District

H J Bhabha
Inspector General
of Education

List of Building wor

No	Original or Repairs	Name of work	Amount of the estimate	Probable appropriation for 1901-19
				New
23	Original	Constructing a new building for the Hobli School, Lokikere, Davangere Taluk	I Design	698
24	Do	Do Ilwal Mysore Taluk	I Design	698
25	Do	Do Nagaragere, Gowribidnur Taluk	II Design	1068
26	Do	Do for the Taluk Branch School, Ananthapur, Sagar Taluk	II Design	1068

requiring appropriation during the official year 1901-2

Remarks

---

es (Continued) ———

he people of Lokikere, Davangere Taluk have contributed Rs 102/ towards the st of the new construction. The strength is 41 The School is held in a dark nd ill ventilated temple

he old Anche house where the School was hitherto held and which is not n a fit state of repair has been offered to the Revenue authorities The umber on the roll is 38 The School requires a new building The Deputy nspector has been asked to collect subscriptions for the new building A uilding of the I Design was entered in last years list

he present Katcha building which is not suitable for the School will fetch about 100 Rs if sold The School has a prospect of having a roll of 60 A new building is necessary The present School house is Government roperty The School is now held temporarily in a temple

The present School house which was an old one fell down and the School s now temporarily held in old Sunkadakatte The School work suffers onsiderably without suitable accommodation The School is very important, the strength being 60

Very urgent

Read — 4

Letter No 4209 d 7th November 1901, from the I.G.E. of Education, Mysore

(Print the letter in extenso)

Order thereon

No 11625-34 Dated 11/1/02

60 F 20-96

Considering that 6 months of the year are already over, Govt are of opinion that a sum of Rs 27,500 is sufficient to meet the demands on account of village school Buildings during the remaining 6 months of it They accordingly sanction this amount to supplement the normal provision

of

Education

FILE No 80 of 01

SERIAL No 2

4

Draft for approval of the 2nd Councillor

8/1/1902

Read 8/1/1902

H.A.D.C. 9-1-02

of Rs 5000/ already
sanctioned for buildings
in the village school Fund
Budget for 1901-1902, and
direct that the amount
should be primarily
utilised for completing
incomplete buildings and
for those new buildings for
which private contributions
of substantial ~~amounts~~ sums
have been already lodged,
and that, for the present,
no tacit obligations to
construct further buildings
should be incurred by
~~receiving~~ (accepting) any new private
contributions. A list of the
new works proposed to be
~~undertaken~~ out of the
amount now sanctioned
should be submitted for the

the information of Govt 6

2 X In future, in

~~the matter of contracting~~

~~new buildings~~, the D.G. will be good enough,

should, as a matter of

practice, consult ~~the~~

Deputy Commrs and

take their opinions. ~~It~~

~~is hoped that from such~~

~~enquiries a better~~

~~judgment will be formed~~

as to the importance & requirements of the

places in which new Courts are proposed & the caution with which a Deputy Inspector may no doubt be competent to deal with the matter but the local conditions are better ascertained by a reference to the Dy Commrs

Council Rooms 10/1 Secretary

orders to

The D.G. of Works in Council Office Sub Dy. Commrs. of Districts

not after immediate, spell in manuscript

10/1/02

Ed 283 OEH 10296

Edn No 81]

1901-2 50 7

From H J Bhabha Esq Insr
~~The~~ Inspector General of Education
in Mysore

5

To H V Nanjundayya Esq Insr, Incl
Secretary to the Govt of Mysore
Land & Rev Depts
Bangalore

No 6667
Dated 21/4
Received 4th February 1902

Voth of Enclosure

S.C. Education
FILE No 80 of 01
SERIAL No 3

Subject

Informing in reply to the last sentence of para 1 of Govt Order No 11625-30 Ed 7 to 96 of 11-1-1902 that no new building works can be undertaken during the current official year out of the sanctioned allotment of Rs 32,500/-

Submitted with reference
Inspector may kindly be recorded
Yes Sir
11-2-02

Draft submitted for approval
HCS 12-2-02

Educational

8

No. 666

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL OF EDUCATION IN MYSORE,
Bangalore, 4th February 1902.

From

H J BHABHA, Esq., M.A.
Inspector General of Education in Mysore,

To

The Hon'ble Rangacharlu, B.A., M.L.,
Secretary to the Government of Mysore,
Political and Revenue Departments,
Bangalore.

Sir,

With reference to Government Order No. 11625-30 Ed-7 20-96 dated 11th January 1902, I have the honour to inform you that no new work can be undertaken this year from the allotment of Rs. 32,500 for buildings, as this sum is hardly sufficient to meet the appropriations for the incomplete building works already sanctioned and the cost of urgent minor repairs that will have to be carried out during the current official year.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
H J Bhabha
Inspector General.

Read. — 9

Education
File No 80 of 01
Serial No 4

Letter No 6667 (214) dt 4th February 1902, reporting, with reference to G O No 11625-30 Ed F 20-96 dt 11th January 1902, that no new works can be undertaken During the year 1901-1902, from the allotment of Rs 32,500 for village school buildings, as the sum is hardly sufficient to meet the appropriations for the incomplete building works already sanctioned and the cost of urgent minor repairs that will have to be carried out during the current official year

Order thereon
No 13428 (Ed F 20-96) dt 14/2/1902

Recorded

Secretary

(draft)
No 2-01
To The Dt of Educations